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7
8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

9
10 **FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION**

11 **Plaintiff,**

12 **v.**

13 **SUPERIOR SERVICING LLC, a limited liability
company;**

14 **SUNRISE SOLUTIONS USA LLC, a limited
15 liability company;**

16 **ALUMNI ADVANTAGE LLC, a limited liability
company;**

17 **STUDENT PROCESSING CENTER GROUP LLC,
18 a limited liability company;**

19 **SPCTWO LLC, a limited liability company;**

20 **ACCREDIT LLC, a limited liability company;**

21 **DENNISE MERDJANIAN, aka Dennise Correa,
22 individually and as managing member of
SUPERIOR SERVICING LLC,**

23 **ERIC CALDWELL, individually and as owner,
24 officer, or manager of SUPERIOR SERVICING
LLC, SUNRISE SOLUTIONS USA LLC,**

Case No. 24-cv-2163-GMN-MDC

**ORDER GRANTING
STIPULATION FOR
PERMANENT INJUNCTION,
MONETARY JUDGMENT, AND
OTHER RELIEF AS TO
DEFENDANT DENNISE
MERDJANIAN**

1 ALUMNI ADVANTAGE LLC, STUDENT
2 PROCESSING CENTER GROUP LLC, SPCTWO
3 LLC, and ACCREDIT LLC; and

4 DAVID HERNANDEZ, individually and as owner,
5 officer, or manager of SUPERIOR SERVICING
6 LLC, SUNRISE SOLUTIONS USA LLC,
7 ALUMNI ADVANTAGE LLC, STUDENT
8 PROCESSING CENTER GROUP LLC, SPCTWO
9 LLC, and ACCREDIT LLC,

10 Defendants.

11 Plaintiff, the Federal Trade Commission (“Commission”), filed its Complaint for
12 Permanent Injunction, Monetary Judgment, and Other Relief, subsequently amended as First
13 Amended Complaint for Permanent Injunction, Monetary Judgment, and Other Relief, as
14 amended (“Complaint”), for a permanent injunction, monetary relief, and other relief pursuant to
15 Sections 13(b) and 19 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (“FTC Act”), 15 U.S.C. §§ 53(b) &
16 57b, Section 6(b) of the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention Act
17 (“Telemarketing Act”), 15 U.S.C. § 6105(b), and Section 522(a) of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act
18 (“GLB Act”), 15 U.S.C. § 6822(a). The Commission and Settling Defendant Dennise
19 Merdjanian stipulate to the entry of this Stipulated Order for Permanent Injunction, Monetary
20 Judgment, and Other Relief as to Defendant Dennise Merdjanian (“Order”) to resolve all matters
21 in dispute in this action between them.

22 THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED as follows:

23 FINDINGS

- 24 1. This Court has jurisdiction over this matter.
2. The Complaint charges that Defendants participated in deceptive acts or practices in violation of Section 5 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45, the Telemarketing Sales Rule (“TSR”), 16 C.F.R. Part 310, Section 521 of the GLB Act, 15 U.S.C. § 6821, and the FTC’s Trade

1 Regulation Rule on Impersonation of Government and Businesses (“Impersonation Rule”), 16
2 C.F.R. Part 461, in connection with Defendants’ marketing and sale of student loan debt relief
3 services.

4 3. Settling Defendant neither admits nor denies any of the allegations in the
5 Complaint, except as specifically stated in this Order. Only for purposes of this action, Settling
6 Defendant admits the facts necessary to establish jurisdiction.

7 4. Settling Defendant waives any claim she may have under the Equal Access to
8 Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412, concerning the prosecution of this action through the date of this
9 Order, and agrees to bear her own costs and attorney fees.

10 5. Settling Defendant and the Commission waive all rights to appeal or otherwise
11 challenge or contest the validity of this Order.

12 DEFINITIONS

13 For purposes of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

14 A. “**Asset**” means any legal or equitable interest in, right to, or claim to, any
15 property, wherever located and by whomever held, whether tangible, intangible, digital,
16 intellectual property, or otherwise.

17 B. “**Assisting Others**” includes:

18 1. Performing customer service functions, including receiving or responding
19 to Consumer complaints;

20 2. Formulating or providing, or arranging for the formulation or provision of,
21 any advertising or marketing material, including any telephone sales script, direct mail
22 solicitation, or the design, text, or use of images of any Internet website, email, or other
23 electronic communication;
24

1 3. Formulating or providing, or arranging for the formulation or provision of,
2 any marketing support material or service, including web or Internet Protocol addresses
3 or domain name registration for any Internet websites, affiliate marketing services, or
4 media placement services;

5 4. Providing names of, or assisting in the generation of, potential customers;

6 5. Performing marketing, billing, payment processing, or payment services
7 of any kind; or

8 6. Acting or serving as an owner, officer, director, manager, or principal of
9 any entity.

10 C. **“Clearly and Conspicuously”** means that a required disclosure is easily
11 noticeable (*i.e.*, difficult to miss) and easily understandable by reasonable Consumers, including
12 in all of the following ways:

13 1. In any communication that is solely visual or solely audible, the disclosure
14 must be made through the same means through which the communication is presented.
15 In any communication made through both visual and audible means, such as a television
16 advertisement, the disclosure must be presented simultaneously in both the visual and
17 audible portions of the communication even if the representation requiring the disclosure
18 is made in only one means.

19 2. A visual disclosure, by its size, contrast, location, the length of time it
20 appears, and other characteristics, must stand out from any accompanying text or other
21 visual elements so that it is easily noticed, read, and understood.

22 3. An audible disclosure, including by telephone or streaming video, must be
23 delivered in a volume, speed, and cadence sufficient for reasonable Consumers to easily
24 hear and understand it.

1 4. In any communication using an interactive electronic medium, such as the
2 Internet or software, the disclosure must be unavoidable.

3 5. The disclosure must use diction and syntax understandable to reasonable
4 Consumers and must appear in each language in which the representation that requires
5 the disclosure appears.

6 6. The disclosure must comply with these requirements in each medium
7 through which it is received, including all electronic devices and face-to-face
8 communications.

9 7. The disclosure must not be contradicted or mitigated by, or inconsistent
10 with, anything else in the communication.

11 8. When the representation or sales practice targets a specific audience, such
12 as children, the elderly, or the terminally ill, “reasonable Consumers” includes members
13 of that group.

14 D. “**Consumer**” means any Person.

15 E. “**Defendants**” means all of the Individual Defendants and the Corporate
16 Defendants, individually, collectively, or in any combination.

17 1. “**Corporate Defendants**” means Superior Servicing LLC, Sunrise
18 Solutions USA, LLC, Alumni Advantage LLC, Student Processing Center Group LLC,
19 SPCTWO LLC, Accredited LLC and their successors and assigns.

20 2. “**Individual Defendants**” means Dennise Merdjanian, Eric Caldwell, and
21 David Hernandez.

22 F. “**Person**” means a natural person, an organization, or other legal entity, including
23 a corporation, partnership, sole proprietorship, limited liability company, association,
24 cooperative, or any other group or combination acting as an entity.

1 G. **“Receiver”** means Krista Freitag, the Court-appointed Receiver in this case.

2 H. **“Receivership Entities”** means Corporate Defendants, as well as any other entity
3 that has conducted any business related to Defendants’ student loan debt relief services business,
4 including receipt of Assets derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint in this
5 matter, and which the Receiver has reason to believe is owned or controlled in whole or in part
6 by any Defendant, including, but not limited to, Superior Servicing LLC, Accredited, LLC, Sunrise
7 Solutions USA, LLC, Alumni Advantage, LLC, Student Processing Center Group, LLC,
8 SPCTWO, LLC, Gold West Financial, LLC, DM Financial, LLC, LJC Music National LLC,
9 South Coast Services, LLC, Business Done Right Inc., ET&C Holdings, LLC, Capital Servicing,
10 LLC, Cornerstone Doc Prep, Inc., Amerifed Doc Prep, LLC, Amerifed Servicing, Inc.,
11 Scholastic Solutions LLC, and First Clover Capital, Inc.

12 I. **“Settling Defendant”** means Dennise Merdjanian.

13 J. **“Secured or Unsecured Debt Relief Product or Service”** means:

14 1. With respect to any mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation between a Person
15 and one or more secured or unsecured creditors or debt collectors, any product, service,
16 plan, or program represented, expressly or by implication, to:

17 a. stop, prevent, or postpone any mortgage or deed of foreclosure sale for a
18 Person’s dwelling, any other sale of collateral, any repossession of a Person’s
19 dwelling or other collateral, or otherwise save a Person’s dwelling or other collateral
20 from foreclosure or repossession;

21 b. negotiate, obtain, or arrange a modification, or renegotiate, settle, reduce,
22 or in any way alter any terms of the mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation, including a
23 reduction in the amount of interest, principal balance, monthly payments, or fees
24 owed by a Person to a secured or unsecured creditor or debt collector;

1 c. obtain any forbearance or modification in the timing of payments from
2 any secured or unsecured holder or servicer of any mortgage, loan, debt, or
3 obligation;

4 d. negotiate, obtain, or arrange any extension of the period of time within
5 which a Person may (i) cure his or her default on the mortgage, loan, debt, or
6 obligation, (ii) reinstate his or her mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation, (iii) redeem a
7 dwelling or other collateral, or (iv) exercise any right to reinstate the mortgage, loan,
8 debt, or obligation or redeem a dwelling or other collateral;

9 e. obtain any waiver of an acceleration clause or balloon payment contained
10 in any promissory note or contract secured by any dwelling or other collateral; or

11 f. negotiate, obtain, or arrange (i) a short sale of a dwelling or other
12 collateral, (ii) a deed-in-lieu of foreclosure, or (iii) any other disposition of a
13 mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation other than a sale to a third party that is not the
14 secured or unsecured loan holder;

15 The foregoing shall include any manner of claimed assistance, including auditing or examining a
16 Person's application for the mortgage, loan, debt, or obligation.

17 2. With respect to any loan, debt, or obligation between a Person and one or
18 more unsecured creditors or debt collectors, any product, service, plan, or program
19 represented, expressly or by implication, to:

20 a. repay one or more unsecured loans, debts, or obligations; or

21 b. combine unsecured loans, debts, or obligations into one or more new
22 loans, debts, or obligations.
23
24

1 K. “**Telemarketing**” means any plan, program, or campaign which is conducted to
2 induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution, by use of one or more
3 telephones and which involves more than one interstate telephone call.

4 **ORDER**

5 **I. BAN ON SECURED OR UNSECURED DEBT RELIEF PRODUCTS OR**
6 **SERVICES**

7 IT IS ORDERED that Settling Defendant, whether acting directly or through an
8 intermediary, is permanently restrained and enjoined from:

9 A. Advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or selling any Secured or
10 Unsecured Debt Relief Product or Service; and

11 B. Assisting Others in the advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or
12 selling any Secured or Unsecured Debt Relief Product or Service.

13 **II. BAN ON TELEMARKETING**

14 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant is permanently restrained and
15 enjoined from participating in Telemarketing, whether directly or through an intermediary, and
16 including by consulting, brokering, planning, investing, or advising others regarding
17 Telemarketing.

18 **III. PROHIBITED BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

19 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant, Settling Defendant’s officers,
20 agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with
21 any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in
22 connection with advertising, marketing, promoting, distributing, servicing, offering, or selling
23 any product or service are permanently restrained and enjoined from engaging in, or Assisting
24 Others engaged in, the following:

1 A. Misrepresenting, expressly or by implication:

2 1. Any material aspect of the nature or terms of any refund, cancellation,
3 exchange, or repurchase policy, including the likelihood of a Consumer obtaining a
4 full or partial refund, or the circumstances in which a full or partial refund will be
5 granted to the Consumer;

6 2. The nature, expertise, position, or job title of any Person who provides any
7 product, service, plan, or program;

8 3. The ability to improve or otherwise affect a Consumer's credit record,
9 credit history, credit rating, or ability to obtain credit, including that a Consumer's
10 credit record, credit history, credit rating, or ability to obtain credit can be improved
11 by permanently removing negative information from the Consumer's credit record or
12 history even where such information is accurate and not obsolete;

13 4. That a Consumer will save money;

14 5. Any benefit of such product or service;

15 6. Any requirements for obtaining such product or service;

16 7. The existence, amount, or timing of any fees or charges, or the total cost to
17 purchase, receive, or use such product or service; or

18 8. Any other fact material to Consumers concerning any product or service,
19 such as: the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations, or conditions to
20 purchase, receive, or use such product or service; or any material aspect of the
21 performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics of such product or service.

22 B. Failing to disclose Clearly and Conspicuously the fact, if true, that a Consumer
23 must activate, request, initiate, or otherwise take some affirmative action in order to receive or
24 use such product or service; or

1 C. Making any representation, expressly or by implication, about the benefits,
2 performance, or efficacy of any product or service, unless the representation is non-misleading,
3 including that, at the time such representation is made, Settling Defendant possesses and relies
4 upon competent and reliable evidence that is sufficient in quality and quantity based on standards
5 generally accepted in the relevant fields, when considered in light of the entire body of relevant
6 and reliable evidence, to substantiate that the representation is true.

7 **IV. INJUNCTION RELATING TO IMPERSONATING ANY GOVERNMENT**
8 **ENTITY OR PERSON**

9 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant, Settling Defendant's officers,
10 agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with
11 any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in
12 connection with the marketing, promoting, distributing, servicing, offering, or selling any
13 product or service, are hereby permanently restrained and enjoined from:

14 A. Misrepresenting or Assisting Others in misrepresenting, expressly or by
15 implication, that any Person is affiliated with, endorsed by, sponsored by, or approved by, or
16 otherwise connected to any other Person; government entity; public, non-profit, or other non-
17 commercial program; or any other program; and

18 B. Violating the FTC's Impersonation Rule, 16 C.F.R. Part 461, a copy of which is
19 attached as Attachment A.

20 **V. INJUNCTION RELATING TO CONSUMER FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

21 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant, Settling Defendant's officers,
22 agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with
23 any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are
24 hereby permanently restrained and enjoined from:

1 A. Making any false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation to any
 2 Person to obtain or attempt to obtain information of a Consumer, including, but not limited to,
 3 credit or debit card numbers, bank account numbers and routing numbers, and Consumer credit
 4 reports; or

5 B. Violating the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 6801-6809, §§ 6821-6827,
 6 a copy of which is attached as Attachment B.

7 **VI. CONTINUATION OF RECEIVERSHIP**

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Krista Freitag shall continue as a permanent Receiver over
 9 the Receivership Entities with full powers of a permanent Receiver, including those powers set
 10 forth in the Preliminary Injunctions entered on December 6th and 19th, 2024 (ECF Nos. 30 and
 11 42), and including full liquidation powers. The Receiver must complete all duties within 180
 12 days after entry of this order, but any party or the Receiver may request that the Court extend the
 13 Receiver's terms for good cause. Upon termination of the receivership and final payment to the
 14 Receiver of all approved fees, costs, and expenses, the Receiver shall turn over to the
 15 Commission or its designated agent all remaining Assets in the receivership estate.

16 **VII. MONETARY JUDGMENT AND PARTIAL SUSPENSION**

17 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

18 A. Judgment in the amount of **FOURTY-FIVE MILLION NINE HUNDRED**
 19 **FIFTY NINE THOUSAND AND TWELVE AND 69/100 Dollars, (\$45,959,012.69)** is
 20 entered in favor of the Commission against Settling Defendant, jointly and severally with any
 21 other Defendant, to the extent subsequently ordered, as monetary relief.

22 B. Settling Defendant is ordered to pay to the Commission **ONE HUNDRED AND**
 23 **EIGHTY FOUR THOUSAND SEVEN HUNDRED AND THIRTY ONE AND 71/100**
 24 **Dollars (\$184,731.71)**, which, as Settling Defendant stipulates, her counsel holds in escrow for

1 no purpose other than payment to the Commission. Such payment must be made within 7 days
2 of entry of this Order by electronic fund transfer in accordance with instructions provided by a
3 representative of the Commission.

4 C. Settling Defendant, immediately upon entry of this Order, to the extent she has
5 not already done so, is ordered to take all necessary steps to surrender to the Receiver all her
6 control, title, dominion, and interest, whether held directly or indirectly, in the following Assets:

- 7 1. On behalf of DM Financial LLC, monies held in or obtained from the Chase
8 bank account ending 2903;
- 9 2. On behalf of Superior Servicing LLC;
 - 10 a. Monies held in or obtained from the Chase bank account ending 3766;
 - 11 b. Monies held in or obtained from Milco Enterprises Inc., DBA
12 UnityFISolutions financial account ending 7273;
- 13 3. On behalf of Accreditt LLC, monies held in or obtained from the Chase bank
14 account ending 1715;
- 15 4. On behalf of Sunrise Solutions LLC, monies held in or obtained from the
16 Chase bank account ending 6067;
- 17 5. Any Asset of the Receivership Entities or purchased with Receivership Entity
18 funds, including but not limited to investments or loans paid or made using
19 funds from Receivership Entities in which Settling Defendant has or had any
20 ownership interest, whether such Asset was documented in writing or not.
21 Settling Defendant shall fully and in good faith cooperate and assist the
22 Receiver in recovering any Asset transferred to third parties if the Receiver
23 notifies Settling Defendant in writing that she has determined that such Asset
24

1 is recoverable or such Asset was transferred without reasonably equivalent
2 value being received in exchange;

3 D. Settling Defendant, immediately upon entry of this Order, to the extent not
4 already done so, shall take all steps necessary to surrender to the Receiver all control, title,
5 dominion, and interest in the 2022 Tesla Model Y, listed on Settling Defendant's financial
6 statements identified below in Subsection G, with a vehicle identification number of
7 7SAYGDEF6NF383134. Settling Defendant represents that she is the sole owner of the 2022
8 Tesla Model Y, listed on Settling Defendant's financial statements identified below in
9 Subsection G, with a vehicle identification number of 7SAYGDEF6NF383134. Settling
10 Defendant represents and warrants that she has not encumbered the personal property identified
11 below with any lien, mortgage, deed of trust, assignment, pledge, security interest, obligation or
12 other interest, except those disclosed in the sworn financial statements submitted to the
13 Commission identified below in Subsection G of this Section.

14 E. Upon such payments, releases, surrenders, and transfers specified in Subsections
15 B, C, AND D of this Section, the remainder of the judgment is suspended, subject to the
16 Subsections below.

17 F. The Commission's agreement to the suspension of part of the judgment is
18 expressly premised upon the truthfulness, accuracy, and completeness of Settling Defendant's
19 sworn financial statements and related documents (collectively, "financial representations")
20 submitted to the Commission, namely:

21 1. the Financial Statements of Individual Defendant Dennise Merdjanian
22 signed on February 17, 2025 and August 18, 2025, including any attachments and
23 supplemental materials;

24 2. the Financial Statements of Superior Servicing LLC signed on May 12,

2025, including any attachments and supplemental materials;

3. the Financial Statements of DM Financial LLC signed on May 12, 2025, including attachments and supplemental materials;

4. the Financial Statements of Sunrise Solutions USA LLC signed on May 12, 2025, including any attachments and supplemental materials; and

5. the Financial Statement of Accreditt LLC signed on May 12, 2025, including any attachments and supplemental materials;

G. The suspension of the judgment will be lifted as to Settling Defendant if, upon motion by the Commission, the Court finds that Settling Defendant failed to disclose any material Asset, materially misstated the value of any Asset, or made any other material misstatement or omission in the financial representations identified above.

H. If the suspension of the judgment is lifted, the judgment becomes immediately due as to Settling Defendant in the amount specified in Subsection VII.A above (which the parties stipulate only for purposes of this Section represents the Consumer injury alleged in the Complaint), less any payment previously made pursuant to this Section, plus interest computed from the date of entry of this Order.

I. Settling Defendant relinquishes dominion and all legal and equitable right, title, and interest in all Assets transferred pursuant to this Order and may not seek the return of any Assets.

J. The Receiver shall liquidate all Assets identified in Subsections C and D and transferred to the Receiver pursuant to this Order. After payment to the Receiver of any expenses related to the sale of the Assets identified in Subsection C and D, all proceeds from the liquidation of those Assets shall be paid to the Commission. All monies collected pursuant to the sale of the Assets identified in Subsections C and D shall be deposited into the receivership

1 estate and disbursed in accordance with Section VI of this Order. The Receiver is excused from
2 the requirements of 28 U.S.C. §§ 2001 and 2004 in connection with any pending or contemplated
3 sale by the Receiver.

4 K. Any entity or Person, including Settling Defendant or any financial institution
5 holding Settling Defendant's Assets and the Assets identified in Subsections C and D of this
6 Section, are ordered to transfer those Assets to the Commission or Receiver, in accordance with
7 instructions provided by a representative of the Commission or Receiver, within seven days of
8 receiving notice of this Order.

9 L. The facts alleged in the Complaint will be taken as true, without further proof, in
10 any subsequent civil litigation by or on behalf of the Commission, including in a proceeding to
11 enforce its rights to any payment or monetary judgment pursuant to this Order, such as a
12 nondischargeability complaint in any bankruptcy case.

13 M. The facts alleged in the Complaint establish all elements necessary to sustain an
14 action by the Commission pursuant to Section 523(a)(2)(A) of the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C.
15 § 523(a)(2)(A), and this Order will have collateral estoppel effect for such purposes.

16 N. Settling Defendant acknowledges that Settling Defendant's Employer
17 Identification Number, Social Security number, or Taxpayer Identification Number ("TIN"),
18 including all TINs that Settling Defendant previously provided, may be used by the Commission
19 for reporting and lawful purposes, including collecting on any delinquent amount arising out of
20 this Order in accordance with 31 U.S.C. § 7701.

21 O. All money received by the Commission pursuant to this Order may be deposited
22 into a fund administered by the Commission or its designee to be used for Consumer relief, such
23 as redress and any attendant expenses for the administration of any redress fund. If a
24 representative of the Commission decides that direct redress to Consumers is wholly or partially

1 impracticable or money remains after such redress is completed, the Commission may apply any
2 remaining money for such related relief (including Consumer information remedies) as it
3 determines to be reasonably related to Defendants' practices alleged in the Complaint. Any
4 money not used for such relief is to be deposited to the U.S. Treasury. Settling Defendant has no
5 right to challenge any actions the Commission or its representatives may take pursuant to this
6 Subsection.

7 P. The asset freeze is modified to permit the transfers and liquidations identified in
8 this Section. Upon completion of those transfers and liquidations, the asset freeze as to Settling
9 Defendant is dissolved.

10 **VIII. CUSTOMER INFORMATION**

11 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant, Settling Defendant's officers,
12 agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with
13 any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order are permanently restrained and enjoined
14 from directly or indirectly:

15 A. failing to provide sufficient customer information to enable the Commission to
16 efficiently administer Consumer redress. If a representative of the Commission requests in
17 writing any information related to redress, Settling Defendant must provide it, in the form
18 prescribed by the Commission, within 14 days;

19 B. disclosing, using, or benefitting from customer information, including the name,
20 address, telephone number, email address, Social Security number, FSA ID, other identifying
21 information, or any data that enables access to a customer's account (including a credit card,
22 bank account, or other financial account), that Settling Defendant obtained prior to entry of this
23 Order in connection with the marketing and sale of Secured or Unsecured Debt Relief Product or
24 Service; and

1 C. failing to destroy such customer information in all forms in their possession,
2 custody, or control within 30 days after receipt of written direction to do so from a representative
3 of the Commission.

4 Provided, however, that customer information need not be disposed of, and may be disclosed, to
5 the extent requested by a government agency or required by law, regulation, or court order.

6 IX. COOPERATION

7 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant must fully cooperate with
8 representatives of the Commission in this case and in any investigation related to or associated
9 with the transactions or the occurrences that are the subject of the Complaint. Settling Defendant
10 must provide truthful and complete information, evidence, and testimony. Settling Defendant
11 must appear, and Settling Defendant must cause their officers, employees, representatives, or
12 agents to appear, for interviews, discovery, hearings, trials, and any other proceedings that a
13 Commission representative may reasonably request upon 14 days written notice, or other
14 reasonable notice, at such places and times as a Commission representative may designate,
15 without the service of a subpoena.

16 X. ORDER ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

17 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant obtain acknowledgments of
18 receipt of this Order:

19 A. Settling Defendant, within 7 days of entry of this Order, must submit to the
20 Commission an acknowledgment of receipt of this Order sworn under penalty of perjury.

21 B. For 5 years after entry of this Order, Settling Defendant for any business that such
22 Settling Defendant, individually or collectively with any other Defendant, is the majority owner
23 or controls directly or indirectly, must deliver a copy of this Order to: (1) all principals, officers,
24 directors, and LLC managers and members; (2) all employees having managerial responsibilities

1 for conduct related to the subject matter of the Order and all agents and representatives who
2 participate in conduct related to the subject matter of the Order; and (3) any business entity
3 resulting from any change in structure as set forth in the Section titled Compliance Reporting.
4 Delivery must occur within 7 days of entry of this Order for current personnel. For all others,
5 delivery must occur before they assume their responsibilities.

6 C. From each individual or entity to which Settling Defendant delivered a copy of
7 this Order, Settling Defendant must obtain, within 30 days, a signed and dated acknowledgment
8 of receipt of this Order.

9 XI. COMPLIANCE REPORTING

10 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Settling Defendant make timely submissions to the
11 Commission:

12 A. One year after entry of this Order, Settling Defendant must submit a compliance
13 report, sworn under penalty of perjury:

14 1. Settling Defendant must: (a) identify the primary physical, postal, and
15 email address and telephone number, as designated points of contact, which
16 representatives of the Commission may use to communicate with such Settling
17 Defendant; (b) identify all of Settling Defendant's businesses by all of their names,
18 telephone numbers, and physical, postal, email, and Internet addresses; (c) describe the
19 activities of each business, including the goods and services offered, the means of
20 advertising, marketing, and sales, and the involvement of any other Defendant (which
21 Settling Defendant must describe if they know or should know due to their own
22 involvement); (d) describe in detail whether and how Settling Defendant is in compliance
23 with each Section of this Order; and (e) provide a copy of each Order Acknowledgment
24 obtained pursuant to this Order, unless previously submitted to the Commission.

1 2. Additionally, Settling Defendant must: (a) identify all telephone numbers
2 and all physical, postal, email and Internet addresses, including all residences; (b)
3 identify all business activities, including any business for which Settling Defendant
4 performs services whether as an employee or otherwise and any entity in which Settling
5 Defendant has any ownership interest; and (c) describe in detail Settling Defendant's
6 involvement in each such business, including title, role, responsibilities, participation,
7 authority, control, and any ownership.

8 B. For 20 years after entry of this Order, Settling Defendant must submit a
9 compliance notice, sworn under penalty of perjury, within 14 days of any change in the
10 following:

11 1. Settling Defendant must report any change in: (a) any designated point of
12 contact; or (b) the structure of any entity that Settling Defendant has any ownership
13 interest in or controls directly or indirectly that may affect compliance obligations arising
14 under this Order, including: creation, merger, sale, or dissolution of the entity or any
15 subsidiary, parent, or affiliate that engages in any acts or practices subject to this Order.

16 2. Additionally, Settling Defendant must report any change in: (a) name,
17 including aliases or fictitious name, or residence address; or (b) title or role in any
18 business activity, including any business for which Settling Defendant performs services
19 whether as an employee or otherwise and any entity in which Settling Defendant has any
20 ownership interest, and identify the name, physical address, and any Internet address of
21 the business or entity.

22 C. Settling Defendant must submit to the Commission notice of the filing of any
23 bankruptcy petition, insolvency proceeding, or similar proceeding by or against Settling
24 Defendant within 14 days of its filing.

1 D. Any submission to the Commission required by this Order to be sworn under
 2 penalty of perjury must be true and accurate and comply with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, such as by
 3 concluding: “I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America
 4 that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on: _____” and supplying the date, signatory’s
 5 full name, title (if applicable), and signature.

6 E. Unless otherwise directed by a Commission representative in writing, all
 7 submissions to the Commission pursuant to this Order must be emailed to DEbrief@ftc.gov or
 8 sent by overnight courier (not the U.S. Postal Service) to: Associate Director for Enforcement,
 9 Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW,
 10 Washington, DC 20580. The subject line must begin: FTC v. Superior Servicing, et al., Matter
 11 No. X250009.

12 XII. RECORDKEEPING

13 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Settling Defendant must create certain records for 20
 14 years after entry of the Order, and retain each such record for 5 years. Specifically, Settling
 15 Defendant, for any business that Settling Defendant, individually or collectively with any other
 16 Defendants, is a majority owner or controls directly or indirectly, must create and retain the
 17 following records:

- 18 A. accounting records showing the revenues from all goods or services sold;
- 19 B. personnel records showing, for each Person providing services, whether as an
 20 employee or otherwise, that Person’s: name; addresses; telephone numbers; job title or position;
 21 dates of service; and (if applicable) the reason for termination;
- 22 C. records of all Consumer complaints and refund requests, whether received
 23 directly or indirectly, such as through a third party, and any response;

1 D. all records necessary to demonstrate full compliance with each provision of this
2 Order, including all submissions to the Commission;

3 E. a copy of each unique advertisement or other marketing material.

4 F. copies of all contracts and communications with vendors providing print or mail
5 services;

6 G. copies of all contracts and communications with vendors providing payment
7 processing services; and

8 H. copies of all contracts with vendors providing lead generation services.

9 **XIII. COMPLIANCE MONITORING**

10 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for the purpose of monitoring Settling Defendant's
11 compliance with this Order, including the financial representations upon which part of the
12 judgment was suspended and any failure to transfer any Assets as required by this Order:

13 A. Within 14 days of receipt of a written request from a representative of the
14 Commission, Settling Defendant must: submit additional compliance reports or other requested
15 information, which must be sworn under penalty of perjury; appear for depositions; and produce
16 documents for inspection and copying. The Commission is also authorized to obtain discovery,
17 without further leave of court, using any of the procedures prescribed by Federal Rules of Civil
18 Procedure 29, 30 (including depositions by remote means), 31, 33, 34, 36, 45, and 69.

19 B. For matters concerning this Order, the Commission is authorized to communicate
20 directly with Settling Defendant. Settling Defendant must permit representatives of the
21 Commission to interview any employee or other Person affiliated with Settling Defendant who
22 has agreed to such an interview. The Person interviewed may have counsel present.

23 C. The Commission may use all other lawful means, including posing, through its
24 representatives as Consumers, suppliers, or other individuals or entities, to Settling Defendant or

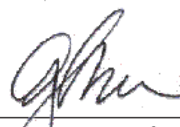
1 any individual or entity affiliated with Settling Defendant, without the necessity of identification
2 or prior notice. Nothing in this Order limits the Commission's lawful use of compulsory
3 process, pursuant to Sections 9 and 20 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 49, 57b-1.

4 D. Upon written request from a representative of the Commission, any Consumer
5 reporting agency must furnish Consumer reports concerning Settling Defendant, pursuant to
6 Section 604(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. §1681b(a)(1).

7 **XIV. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court retains jurisdiction of this matter for
9 purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.

10 **DATED** this 10 day of February, 2026.

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12 
13 _____
14 Gloria M. Navarro, District Judge
15 United States District Court
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24

1 **SO STIPULATED AND AGREED:**
2 **FOR PLAINTIFF:**

3 **FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION**

4 
5 Luis H. Gallegos,
6 Oklahoma Bar No. 19098
7 Reid A. Tepfer,
8 Texas Bar No. 24079444
9 Federal Trade Commission
10 1999 Bryan St., Suite 2150
11 Dallas, TX 75201
12 (214) 979-9383; lgallegos@ftc.gov
13 (214) 979-9395; rtepfer@ftc.gov
14 Fax: (214) 953-3079
15
16
17
18
19
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21
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23
24

Date: 1-22-26

1 **FOR SETTLING DEFENDANT:**

2 

Date December 5, 2025

3 Rowland Graff, Esq
4 Cory Reade Dows & Shafer
5 1333 North Buffalo Drive, Suite 210
6 Las Vegas, Nevada 89128
(702) 794-4411
(702) 794-4421 fax
COUNSEL FOR DENNISE MERDJANIAN

7 **SETTLING DEFENDANT:**

8
9 **DENNISE MERDJANIAN**

10 
11 Denise Merdjanian, individually

Date: 12/4/2025

ATTACHMENT A

COPY OF

THE TRADE REGULATION RULE ON

IMPERSONATION OF GOVERNMENT

AND

BUSINESSES

16 C.F.R. Part 461

This content is from the eCFR and is authoritative but unofficial.

Title 16 — Commercial Practices
Chapter I — Federal Trade Commission
Subchapter D — Trade Regulation Rules

Part 461 Rule on Impersonation of Government and Businesses

- § 461.1 Definitions.
- § 461.2 Impersonation of government prohibited.
- § 461.3 Impersonation of businesses prohibited.

PART 461—RULE ON IMPERSONATION OF GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESSES

Authority: Authority: 15 U.S.C. 41 through 58.

Source: 89 FR 15030, Mar. 1, 2024, unless otherwise noted.

§ 461.1 Definitions.

As used in this part:

- Business** means a corporation, partnership, association, or any other entity that provides goods or services, including not-for-profit entities.
- Government** includes federal, state, local, and tribal governments as well as agencies and departments thereof.
- Materially** means likely to affect a person's choice of, or conduct regarding, goods or services.
- Officer** includes executives, officials, employees, and agents.

§ 461.2 Impersonation of government prohibited.

It is a violation of this part, and an unfair or deceptive act or practice to:

- (a) materially and falsely pose as, directly or by implication, a government entity or officer thereof, in or affecting commerce as *commerce* is defined in the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 44); or
- (b) materially misrepresent, directly or by implication, affiliation with, including endorsement or sponsorship by, a government entity or officer thereof, in or affecting commerce as *commerce* is defined in the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 44).

§ 461.3 Impersonation of businesses prohibited.

It is a violation of this part, and an unfair or deceptive act or practice to:

- (a) materially and falsely pose as, directly or by implication, a business or officer thereof, in or affecting commerce as commerce is defined in the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 44); or
- (b) materially misrepresent, directly or by implication, affiliation with, including endorsement or sponsorship by, a business or officer thereof, in or affecting commerce as commerce is defined in the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 44).

ATTACHMENT B

COPY OF

THE GRAMM-LEACH-BLILEY ACT

15 U.S.C. §§ 6801-6809, 6821-6827

15 USC Ch. 94: PRIVACY

From Title 15—COMMERCE AND TRADE

CHAPTER 94—PRIVACY

SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF NONPUBLIC PERSONAL INFORMATION

Sec

- 6801. Protection of nonpublic personal information.
- 6802. Obligations with respect to disclosures of personal information.
- 6803. Disclosure of institution privacy policy.
- 6804. Rulemaking.
- 6805. Enforcement.
- 6806. Relation to other provisions.
- 6807. Relation to State laws.
- 6808. Study of information sharing among financial affiliates.
- 6809. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER II—FRAUDULENT ACCESS TO FINANCIAL INFORMATION

- 6821. Privacy protection for customer information of financial institutions.
- 6822. Administrative enforcement.
- 6823. Criminal penalty.
- 6824. Relation to State laws.
- 6825. Agency guidance.
- 6826. Reports.
- 6827. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF NONPUBLIC PERSONAL INFORMATION

§6801. Protection of nonpublic personal information

(a) Privacy obligation policy

It is the policy of the Congress that each financial institution has an affirmative and continuing obligation to respect the privacy of its customers and to protect the security and confidentiality of those customers' nonpublic personal information.

(b) Financial institutions safeguards

In furtherance of the policy in subsection (a), each agency or authority described in section 6805(a) of this title, other than the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, shall establish appropriate standards for the financial institutions subject to their jurisdiction relating to administrative, technical, and physical safeguards—

- (1) to insure the security and confidentiality of customer records and information;
- (2) to protect against any anticipated threats or hazards to the security or integrity of such records; and
- (3) to protect against unauthorized access to or use of such records or information which could result in substantial harm or inconvenience to any customer.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §501, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436; Pub. L. 111–203, title X, §1093(1), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2095.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111–203 inserted ", other than the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection," after "section 6805(a) of this title" in introductory provisions.

STATUTORY NOTES AND RELATED SUBSIDIARIES**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §510, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1445, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle A (§§501–510) of title V of Pub. L. 106–102, enacting this subchapter and amending section 1681s of this title] shall take effect 6 months after the date on which rules are required to be prescribed under section 504(a)(3) [15 U.S.C. 6804(a)(3)], except—

"(1) to the extent that a later date is specified in the rules prescribed under section 504; and

"(2) that sections 504 [15 U.S.C. 6804] and 506 [enacting section 6806 of this title and amending section 1681s of this title] shall be effective upon enactment [Nov. 12, 1999]."

§6802. Obligations with respect to disclosures of personal information**(a) Notice requirements**

Except as otherwise provided in this subchapter, a financial institution may not, directly or through any affiliate, disclose to a nonaffiliated third party any nonpublic personal information, unless such financial institution provides or has provided to the consumer a notice that complies with section 6803 of this title.

(b) Opt out**(1) In general**

A financial institution may not disclose nonpublic personal information to a nonaffiliated third party unless—

(A) such financial institution clearly and conspicuously discloses to the consumer, in writing or in electronic form or other form permitted by the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title, that such information may be disclosed to such third party;

(B) the consumer is given the opportunity, before the time that such information is initially disclosed, to direct that such information not be disclosed to such third party; and

(C) the consumer is given an explanation of how the consumer can exercise that nondisclosure option.

(2) Exception

This subsection shall not prevent a financial institution from providing nonpublic personal information to a nonaffiliated third party to perform services for or functions on behalf of the financial institution, including marketing of the financial institution's own products or services, or financial products or services offered pursuant to joint agreements between two or more financial institutions that comply with the requirements imposed by the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title, if the financial institution fully discloses the providing of such information and enters into a contractual agreement with the third party that requires the third party to maintain the confidentiality of such information.

(c) Limits on reuse of information

Except as otherwise provided in this subchapter, a nonaffiliated third party that receives from a financial institution nonpublic personal information under this section shall not, directly or through an affiliate of such receiving third party, disclose such information to any other person that is a nonaffiliated third party of both the financial institution and such receiving third party, unless such disclosure would be lawful if made directly to such other person by the financial institution.

(d) Limitations on the sharing of account number information for marketing purposes

A financial institution shall not disclose, other than to a consumer reporting agency, an account number or similar form of access number or access code for a credit card account, deposit account, or transaction account of a consumer to any nonaffiliated third party for use in telemarketing, direct mail marketing, or other marketing through electronic mail to the consumer.

(e) General exceptions

Subsections (a) and (b) shall not prohibit the disclosure of nonpublic personal information—

(1) as necessary to effect, administer, or enforce a transaction requested or authorized by the consumer, or in connection with—

(A) servicing or processing a financial product or service requested or authorized by the consumer;

(B) maintaining or servicing the consumer's account with the financial institution, or with another entity as part of a private label credit card program or other extension of credit on behalf of such entity; or

(C) a proposed or actual securitization, secondary market sale (including sales of servicing rights), or similar transaction related to a transaction of the consumer;

(2) with the consent or at the direction of the consumer;

(3)(A) to protect the confidentiality or security of the financial institution's records pertaining to the consumer, the service or product, or the transaction therein; (B) to protect against or prevent actual or potential fraud, unauthorized transactions, claims, or other liability; (C) for required institutional risk control, or for resolving customer disputes or inquiries; (D) to persons holding a legal or beneficial interest relating to the consumer; or (E) to persons acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity on behalf of the consumer;

(4) to provide information to insurance rate advisory organizations, guaranty funds or agencies, applicable rating agencies of the financial institution, persons assessing the institution's compliance with industry standards, and the institution's attorneys, accountants, and auditors;

(5) to the extent specifically permitted or required under other provisions of law and in accordance with the Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978 [12 U.S.C. 3401 et seq.], to law enforcement agencies (including the Bureau of

Consumer Financial Protection ¹ a Federal functional regulator, the Secretary of the Treasury with respect to subchapter II of chapter 53 of title 31, and chapter 2 of title I of Public Law 91–508 (12 U.S.C. 1951–1959), a State insurance authority, or the Federal Trade Commission), self-regulatory organizations, or for an investigation on a matter related to public safety;

(6)(A) to a consumer reporting agency in accordance with the Fair Credit Reporting Act [15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.], or (B) from a consumer report reported by a consumer reporting agency;

(7) in connection with a proposed or actual sale, merger, transfer, or exchange of all or a portion of a business or operating unit if the disclosure of nonpublic personal information concerns solely consumers of such business or unit; or

(8) to comply with Federal, State, or local laws, rules, and other applicable legal requirements; to comply with a properly authorized civil, criminal, or regulatory investigation or subpoena or summons by Federal, State, or local authorities; or to respond to judicial process or government regulatory authorities having jurisdiction over the financial institution for examination, compliance, or other purposes as authorized by law.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §502, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1437; Pub. L. 111–203, title X, §1093(2), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2095.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (c), was in the original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle A (§§501–510) of title V of Pub. L. 106–102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which is classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

The Right to Financial Privacy Act of 1978, referred to in subsec. (e)(5), is title XI of Pub. L. 95–630, Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3697, which is classified generally to chapter 35 (§3401 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3401 of Title 12 and Tables.

Chapter 2 of title I of Public Law 91–508, referred to in subsec. (e)(5), is chapter 2 (§§121–129) of title I of Pub. L. 91–508, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1116, which is classified generally to chapter 21 (§1951 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of chapter 2 to the Code, see Tables.

The Fair Credit Reporting Act, referred to in subsec. (e)(6)(A), is title VI of Pub. L. 90–321, as added by Pub. L. 91–508, title VI, §601, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1127, which is classified generally to subchapter III (§1681 et seq.) of chapter 41 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (e)(5). Pub. L. 111–203 inserted "the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection" after " (including".

STATUTORY NOTES AND RELATED SUBSIDIARIES

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

¹ *So in original. Probably should be followed by a comma.*

§6803. Disclosure of institution privacy policy

(a) Disclosure required

At the time of establishing a customer relationship with a consumer and not less than annually during the continuation of such relationship, a financial institution shall provide a clear and conspicuous disclosure to such consumer, in writing or in electronic form or other form permitted by the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title, of such financial institution's policies and practices with respect to—

- (1) disclosing nonpublic personal information to affiliates and nonaffiliated third parties, consistent with section 6802 of this title, including the categories of information that may be disclosed;
- (2) disclosing nonpublic personal information of persons who have ceased to be customers of the financial institution; and
- (3) protecting the nonpublic personal information of consumers.

(b) Regulations

Disclosures required by subsection (a) shall be made in accordance with the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title.

(c) Information to be included

The disclosure required by subsection (a) shall include—

- (1) the policies and practices of the institution with respect to disclosing nonpublic personal information to nonaffiliated third parties, other than agents of the institution, consistent with section 6802 of this title, and including —

- (A) the categories of persons to whom the information is or may be disclosed, other than the persons to whom the information may be provided pursuant to section 6802(e) of this title; and
- (B) the policies and practices of the institution with respect to disclosing of nonpublic personal information of persons who have ceased to be customers of the financial institution;

- (2) the categories of nonpublic personal information that are collected by the financial institution;
- (3) the policies that the institution maintains to protect the confidentiality and security of nonpublic personal information in accordance with section 6801 of this title; and
- (4) the disclosures required, if any, under section 1681a(d)(2)(A)(iii) of this title.

(d) Exemption for certified public accountants

(1) In general

The disclosure requirements of subsection (a) do not apply to any person, to the extent that the person is—

- (A) a certified public accountant;
- (B) certified or licensed for such purpose by a State; and
- (C) subject to any provision of law, rule, or regulation issued by a legislative or regulatory body of the State, including rules of professional conduct or ethics, that prohibits disclosure of nonpublic personal information without the knowing and expressed consent of the consumer.

(2) Limitation

Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to exempt or otherwise exclude any financial institution that is affiliated or becomes affiliated with a certified public accountant described in paragraph (1) from any provision of this section.

(3) Definitions

For purposes of this subsection, the term "State" means any State or territory of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, the Virgin Islands, or the Northern Mariana Islands.

(e) Model forms

(1) In general

The agencies referred to in section 6804(a)(1) of this title shall jointly develop a model form which may be used, at the option of the financial institution, for the provision of disclosures under this section.

(2) Format

A model form developed under paragraph (1) shall—

- (A) be comprehensible to consumers, with a clear format and design;
- (B) provide for clear and conspicuous disclosures;
- (C) enable consumers easily to identify the sharing practices of a financial institution and to compare privacy practices among financial institutions; and
- (D) be succinct, and use an easily readable type font.

(3) Timing

A model form required to be developed by this subsection shall be issued in proposed form for public comment not later than 180 days after October 13, 2006.

(4) Safe harbor

Any financial institution that elects to provide the model form developed by the agencies under this subsection shall be deemed to be in compliance with the disclosures required under this section.

(f) Exception to annual notice requirement

A financial institution that—

(1) provides nonpublic personal information only in accordance with the provisions of subsection (b)(2) or (e) of section 6802 of this title or regulations prescribed under section 6804(b) of this title, and

(2) has not changed its policies and practices with regard to disclosing nonpublic personal information from the policies and practices that were disclosed in the most recent disclosure sent to consumers in accordance with this section,

shall not be required to provide an annual disclosure under this section until such time as the financial institution fails to comply with any criteria described in paragraph (1) or (2).

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §503, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1439; Pub. L. 109–351, title VI, §609, title VII, §728, Oct. 13, 2006, 120 Stat. 1983, 2003; Pub. L. 114–94, div. G, title LXXV, §75001, Dec. 4, 2015, 129 Stat. 1787.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

AMENDMENTS

2015—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 114–94 added subsec. (f).

2006—Pub. L. 109–351 designated concluding provisions of subsec. (a) as (b), inserted heading, substituted "Disclosures required by subsection (a)" for "Such disclosures", redesignated former subsec. (b) as (c), and added subsecs. (d) and (e).

EXECUTIVE DOCUMENTS

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

§6804. Rulemaking

(a) Regulatory authority

(1) Rulemaking

(A) In general

Except as provided in subparagraph (C), the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection and the Securities and Exchange Commission shall have authority to prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this subchapter with respect to financial institutions and other persons subject to their respective jurisdiction under section 6805 of this title (and notwithstanding subtitle B of the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 [12 U.S.C. 5511 et seq.]), except that the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection shall not have authority to prescribe regulations with respect to the standards under section 6801 of this title.

(B) CFTC

The Commodity Futures Trading Commission shall have authority to prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this subchapter with respect to financial institutions and other persons subject to the jurisdiction of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission under section 7b–2 of title 7.

(C) Federal Trade Commission authority

Notwithstanding the authority of the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection under subparagraph (A), the Federal Trade Commission shall have authority to prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this subchapter with respect to any financial institution that is a person described in section 1029(a) of the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 [12 U.S.C. 5519(a)].

(D) Rule of construction

Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to alter, affect, or otherwise limit the authority of a State insurance authority to adopt regulations to carry out this subchapter.

(2) Coordination, consistency, and comparability

Each of the agencies authorized under paragraph (1) to prescribe regulations shall consult and coordinate with the other such agencies and, as appropriate, and with ¹ representatives of State insurance authorities designated by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, for the purpose of assuring, to the extent possible, that the regulations prescribed by each such agency are consistent and comparable with the regulations prescribed by the other such agencies.

(3) Procedures and deadline

Such regulations shall be prescribed in accordance with applicable requirements of title 5.

(b) Authority to grant exceptions

The regulations prescribed under subsection (a) may include such additional exceptions to subsections (a) through (d) of section 6802 of this title as are deemed consistent with the purposes of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §504, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1439; Pub. L. 111–203, title X, §1093(3), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2095.)

EDITORIAL NOTES**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This subchapter, referred to in subsecs. (a)(1) and (b), was in the original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle A (§§501–510) of title V of Pub. L. 106–102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which is classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

The Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010, referred to in subsec. (a)(1)(A), is title X of Pub. L. 111–203, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1955. Subtitle B (§§1021–1029A) of the Act is classified generally to part B (§5511 et seq.) of subchapter V of chapter 53 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of subtitle B to the Code, see Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a)(1), (2). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(3)(A), added pars. (1) and (2) and struck out former pars. (1) and (2) which related, respectively, to rulemaking by the Federal banking agencies, the National Credit Union Administration, the Secretary of the Treasury, the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Federal Trade Commission, and consultation and coordination among these agencies and authorities to assure consistency and comparability of regulations.

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(3)(B), struck out "and shall be issued in final form not later than 6 months after November 12, 1999" after "title 5".

STATUTORY NOTES AND RELATED SUBSIDIARIES**EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT**

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

¹ *So in original. Probably should be "and, as appropriate, with".*

§6805. Enforcement**(a) In general**

Subject to subtitle B of the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 [12 U.S.C. 5511 et seq.], this subchapter and the regulations prescribed thereunder shall be enforced by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, the Federal functional regulators, the State insurance authorities, and the Federal Trade Commission with respect to financial institutions and other persons subject to their jurisdiction under applicable law, as follows:

(1) Under section 1818 of title 12, by the appropriate Federal banking agency, as defined in section 1813(q) of title 12, in the case of—

(A) national banks, Federal branches and Federal agencies of foreign banks, and any subsidiaries of such entities (except brokers, dealers, persons providing insurance, investment companies, and investment advisers);

(B) member banks of the Federal Reserve System (other than national banks), branches and agencies of foreign banks (other than Federal branches, Federal agencies, and insured State branches of foreign banks), commercial lending companies owned or controlled by foreign banks, organizations operating under section 25 or 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 601 et seq., 611 et seq.], and bank holding companies and their

nonbank subsidiaries or affiliates (except brokers, dealers, persons providing insurance, investment companies, and investment advisers);

(C) banks insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (other than members of the Federal Reserve System), insured State branches of foreign banks, and any subsidiaries of such entities (except brokers, dealers, persons providing insurance, investment companies, and investment advisers); and

(D) savings associations the deposits of which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and any subsidiaries of such savings associations (except brokers, dealers, persons providing insurance, investment companies, and investment advisers).

(2) Under the Federal Credit Union Act [12 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.], by the Board of the National Credit Union Administration with respect to any federally insured credit union, and any subsidiaries of such an entity.

(3) Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 [15 U.S.C. 78a et seq.], by the Securities and Exchange Commission with respect to any broker or dealer.

(4) Under the Investment Company Act of 1940 [15 U.S.C. 80a–1 et seq.], by the Securities and Exchange Commission with respect to investment companies.

(5) Under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 [15 U.S.C. 80b–1 et seq.], by the Securities and Exchange Commission with respect to investment advisers registered with the Commission under such Act.

(6) Under State insurance law, in the case of any person engaged in providing insurance, by the applicable State insurance authority of the State in which the person is domiciled, subject to section 6701 of this title.

(7) Under the Federal Trade Commission Act [15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.], by the Federal Trade Commission for any other financial institution or other person that is not subject to the jurisdiction of any agency or authority under paragraphs (1) through (6) of this subsection.

(8) Under subtitle E of the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010 [12 U.S.C. 5561 et seq.], by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, in the case of any financial institution and other covered person or service provider that is subject to the jurisdiction of the Bureau and any person subject to this subchapter, but not with respect to the standards under section 6801 of this title.

(b) Enforcement of section 6801

(1) In general

Except as provided in paragraph (2), the agencies and authorities described in subsection (a), other than the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, shall implement the standards prescribed under section 6801(b) of this title in the same manner, to the extent practicable, as standards prescribed pursuant to section 1831p–1(a) of title 12 are implemented pursuant to such section.

(2) Exception

The agencies and authorities described in paragraphs (3), (4), (5), (6), and (7) of subsection (a) shall implement the standards prescribed under section 6801(b) of this title by rule with respect to the financial institutions and other persons subject to their respective jurisdictions under subsection (a).

(c) Absence of State action

If a State insurance authority fails to adopt regulations to carry out this subchapter, such State shall not be eligible to override, pursuant to section 1831x(g)(2)(B)(iii) of title 12, the insurance customer protection regulations prescribed by a Federal banking agency under section 1831x(a) of title 12.

(d) Definitions

The terms used in subsection (a)(1) that are not defined in this subchapter or otherwise defined in section 1813(s) of title 12 shall have the same meaning as given in section 3101 of title 12.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §505, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1440; Pub. L. 111–203, title X, §1093(4), (5), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2096, 2097.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010, referred to in subsec. (a), is title X of Pub. L. 111–203, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1955. Subtitles B (§§1021–1029A) and E (§§1051–1058) of the Act are classified generally to parts B (§5511 et seq.) and E (§5561 et seq.), respectively, of subchapter V of chapter 53 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of subtitles B and E to the Code, see Tables.

This subchapter, referred to in subsecs. (a), (c), and (d), was in the original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle A (§§501–510) of title V of Pub. L. 106–102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which is classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

Section 25 of the Federal Reserve Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(1)(B), is classified to subchapter I (§601 et seq.) of chapter 6 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. Section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act is classified to subchapter II (§611 et seq.) of chapter 6 of Title 12.

The Federal Credit Union Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is act June 26, 1934, ch. 750, 48 Stat. 1216, which is classified generally to chapter 14 (§1751 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1751 of Title 12 and Tables.

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is act June 6, 1934, ch. 404, 48 Stat. 881, which is classified principally to chapter 2B (§78a et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 78a of this title and Tables.

The Investment Company Act of 1940, referred to in subsec. (a)(4), is title I of act Aug. 22, 1940, ch. 686, 54 Stat. 789, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§80a–1 et seq.) of chapter 2D of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 80a–51 of this title and Tables.

The Investment Advisers Act of 1940, referred to in subsec. (a)(5), is title II of act Aug. 22, 1940, ch. 686, 54 Stat. 847, which is classified generally to subchapter II (§80b–1 et seq.) of chapter 2D of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 80b–20 of this title and Tables.

The Federal Trade Commission Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(7), is act Sept. 26, 1914, ch. 311, 38 Stat. 717, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§41 et seq.) of chapter 2 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 58 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(A), substituted "Subject to subtitle B of the Consumer Financial Protection Act of 2010, this subchapter and the regulations prescribed thereunder shall be enforced by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, the Federal functional regulators, the State insurance authorities, and the Federal Trade Commission with respect to financial institutions and other persons subject to their jurisdiction under applicable law, as follows:" for "This subchapter and the regulations prescribed thereunder shall be enforced by the Federal functional regulators, the State insurance authorities, and the Federal Trade Commission with respect to financial institutions and other persons subject to their jurisdiction under applicable law, as follows:".

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(B)(i), inserted "by the appropriate Federal banking agency, as defined in section 1813(q) of title 12," before "in the case of—".

Subsec. (a)(1)(A). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(B)(ii), struck out ", by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency" before semicolon at end.

Subsec. (a)(1)(B). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(B)(iii), struck out ", by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System" before semicolon at end.

Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(B)(iv), struck out ", by the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation" before "; and".

Subsec. (a)(1)(D). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(B)(v), struck out ", by the Director of the Office of Thrift Supervision" before period at end.

Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(4)(C), added par. (8).

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 111–203, §1093(5), inserted ", other than the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection," before "shall implement the standards".

STATUTORY NOTES AND RELATED SUBSIDIARIES

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

§6806. Relation to other provisions

Except for the amendments made by subsections (a) and (b), nothing in this chapter shall be construed to modify, limit, or supersede the operation of the Fair Credit Reporting Act [15 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.], and no inference shall be drawn on the basis of the provisions of this chapter regarding whether information is transaction or experience information under section 603 of such Act [15 U.S.C. 1681a].

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §506(c), Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1442.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Amendments made by subsections (a) and (b), referred to in text, means amendments made by section 506(a) and (b) of Pub. L. 106–102, which amended section 1681s of this title.

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this title", meaning title V of Pub. L. 106–102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which enacted this chapter and amended section 1681s of this title. For complete classification of title V to the Code, see Tables.

The Fair Credit Reporting Act, referred to in text, is title VI of Pub. L. 90–321, as added by Pub. L. 91–508, title VI, §601, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1127, which is classified generally to subchapter III (§1681 et seq.) of chapter 41 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of this title and Tables.

§6807. Relation to State laws

(a) In general

This subchapter and the amendments made by this subchapter shall not be construed as superseding, altering, or affecting any statute, regulation, order, or interpretation in effect in any State, except to the extent that such statute, regulation, order, or interpretation is inconsistent with the provisions of this subchapter, and then only to the extent of the inconsistency.

(b) Greater protection under State law

For purposes of this section, a State statute, regulation, order, or interpretation is not inconsistent with the provisions of this subchapter if the protection such statute, regulation, order, or interpretation affords any person is greater than the protection provided under this subchapter and the amendments made by this subchapter, as determined by the Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection, after consultation with the agency or authority with jurisdiction under section 6805(a) of this title of either the person that initiated the complaint or that is the subject of the complaint, on its own motion or upon the petition of any interested party.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §507, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1442; Pub. L. 111–203, title X, §1093(6), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 2097.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle A (§§501–510) of title V of Pub. L. 106–102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which is classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111–203 substituted "Bureau of Consumer Financial Protection" for "Federal Trade Commission".

STATUTORY NOTES AND RELATED SUBSIDIARIES

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective on the designated transfer date, see section 1100H of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as a note under section 552a of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

§6808. Study of information sharing among financial affiliates

(a) In general

The Secretary of the Treasury, in conjunction with the Federal functional regulators and the Federal Trade Commission, shall conduct a study of information sharing practices among financial institutions and their affiliates. Such study shall include—

- (1) the purposes for the sharing of confidential customer information with affiliates or with nonaffiliated third parties;
- (2) the extent and adequacy of security protections for such information;
- (3) the potential risks for customer privacy of such sharing of information;
- (4) the potential benefits for financial institutions and affiliates of such sharing of information;
- (5) the potential benefits for customers of such sharing of information;
- (6) the adequacy of existing laws to protect customer privacy;
- (7) the adequacy of financial institution privacy policy and privacy rights disclosure under existing law;
- (8) the feasibility of different approaches, including opt-out and opt-in, to permit customers to direct that confidential information not be shared with affiliates and nonaffiliated third parties; and

(9) the feasibility of restricting sharing of information for specific uses or of permitting customers to direct the uses for which information may be shared.

(b) Consultation

The Secretary shall consult with representatives of State insurance authorities designated by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners, and also with financial services industry, consumer organizations and privacy groups, and other representatives of the general public, in formulating and conducting the study required by subsection (a).

(c) Report

On or before January 1, 2002, the Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress containing the findings and conclusions of the study required under subsection (a), together with such recommendations for legislative or administrative action as may be appropriate.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §508, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1442.)

§6809. Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

(1) Federal banking agency

The term "Federal banking agency" has the same meaning as given in section 1813 of title 12.

(2) Federal functional regulator

The term "Federal functional regulator" means—

- (A) the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System;
- (B) the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency;
- (C) the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation;
- (D) the Director of the Office of Thrift Supervision;
- (E) the National Credit Union Administration Board; and
- (F) the Securities and Exchange Commission.

(3) Financial institution

(A) In general

The term "financial institution" means any institution the business of which is engaging in financial activities as described in section 1843(k) of title 12.

(B) Persons subject to CFTC regulation

Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the term "financial institution" does not include any person or entity with respect to any financial activity that is subject to the jurisdiction of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission under the Commodity Exchange Act [7 U.S.C. 1 et seq.].

(C) Farm credit institutions

Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the term "financial institution" does not include the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation or any entity chartered and operating under the Farm Credit Act of 1971 [12 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.].

(D) Other secondary market institutions

Notwithstanding subparagraph (A), the term "financial institution" does not include institutions chartered by Congress specifically to engage in transactions described in section 6802(e)(1)(C) of this title, as long as such institutions do not sell or transfer nonpublic personal information to a nonaffiliated third party.

(4) Nonpublic personal information

(A) The term "nonpublic personal information" means personally identifiable financial information—

- (i) provided by a consumer to a financial institution;
- (ii) resulting from any transaction with the consumer or any service performed for the consumer; or
- (iii) otherwise obtained by the financial institution.

(B) Such term does not include publicly available information, as such term is defined by the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title.

(C) Notwithstanding subparagraph (B), such term—

(i) shall include any list, description, or other grouping of consumers (and publicly available information pertaining to them) that is derived using any nonpublic personal information other than publicly available information; but

(ii) shall not include any list, description, or other grouping of consumers (and publicly available information pertaining to them) that is derived without using any nonpublic personal information.

(5) Nonaffiliated third party

The term "nonaffiliated third party" means any entity that is not an affiliate of, or related by common ownership or affiliated by corporate control with, the financial institution, but does not include a joint employee of such institution.

(6) Affiliate

The term "affiliate" means any company that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with another company.

(7) Necessary to effect, administer, or enforce

The term "as necessary to effect, administer, or enforce the transaction" means—

(A) the disclosure is required, or is a usual, appropriate, or acceptable method, to carry out the transaction or the product or service business of which the transaction is a part, and record or service or maintain the consumer's account in the ordinary course of providing the financial service or financial product, or to administer or service benefits or claims relating to the transaction or the product or service business of which it is a part, and includes—

- (i) providing the consumer or the consumer's agent or broker with a confirmation, statement, or other record of the transaction, or information on the status or value of the financial service or financial product; and
- (ii) the accrual or recognition of incentives or bonuses associated with the transaction that are provided by the financial institution or any other party;

(B) the disclosure is required, or is one of the lawful or appropriate methods, to enforce the rights of the financial institution or of other persons engaged in carrying out the financial transaction, or providing the product or service;

(C) the disclosure is required, or is a usual, appropriate, or acceptable method, for insurance underwriting at the consumer's request or for reinsurance purposes, or for any of the following purposes as they relate to a consumer's insurance: Account administration, reporting, investigating, or preventing fraud or material misrepresentation, processing premium payments, processing insurance claims, administering insurance benefits (including utilization review activities), participating in research projects, or as otherwise required or specifically permitted by Federal or State law; or

(D) the disclosure is required, or is a usual, appropriate or acceptable method, in connection with—

- (i) the authorization, settlement, billing, processing, clearing, transferring, reconciling, or collection of amounts charged, debited, or otherwise paid using a debit, credit or other payment card, check, or account number, or by other payment means;
- (ii) the transfer of receivables, accounts or interests therein; or
- (iii) the audit of debit, credit or other payment information.

(8) State insurance authority

The term "State insurance authority" means, in the case of any person engaged in providing insurance, the State insurance authority of the State in which the person is domiciled.

(9) Consumer

The term "consumer" means an individual who obtains, from a financial institution, financial products or services which are to be used primarily for personal, family, or household purposes, and also means the legal representative of such an individual.

(10) Joint agreement

The term "joint agreement" means a formal written contract pursuant to which two or more financial institutions jointly offer, endorse, or sponsor a financial product or service, and as may be further defined in the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title.

(11) Customer relationship

The term "time of establishing a customer relationship" shall be defined by the regulations prescribed under section 6804 of this title, and shall, in the case of a financial institution engaged in extending credit directly to consumers to finance purchases of goods or services, mean the time of establishing the credit relationship with the consumer.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §509, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1443.)

EDITORIAL NOTES**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This subchapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this subtitle", meaning subtitle A (§§501–510) of title V of Pub. L. 106–102, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1436, which is classified principally to this subchapter. For complete classification of subtitle A to the Code, see Tables.

The Commodity Exchange Act, referred to in par. (3)(B), is act Sept. 21, 1922, ch. 369, 42 Stat. 998, which is classified generally to chapter 1 (§1 et seq.) of Title 7, Agriculture. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1 of Title 7 and Tables.

The Farm Credit Act of 1971, referred to in par. (3)(C), is Pub. L. 92–181, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 583, which is classified generally to chapter 23 (§2001 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2001 of Title 12 and Tables.

SUBCHAPTER II—FRAUDULENT ACCESS TO FINANCIAL INFORMATION

§6821. Privacy protection for customer information of financial institutions

(a) Prohibition on obtaining customer information by false pretenses

It shall be a violation of this subchapter for any person to obtain or attempt to obtain, or cause to be disclosed or attempt to cause to be disclosed to any person, customer information of a financial institution relating to another person

- (1) by making a false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation to an officer, employee, or agent of a financial institution;
- (2) by making a false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation to a customer of a financial institution; or
- (3) by providing any document to an officer, employee, or agent of a financial institution, knowing that the document is forged, counterfeit, lost, or stolen, was fraudulently obtained, or contains a false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation.

(b) Prohibition on solicitation of a person to obtain customer information from financial institution under false pretenses

It shall be a violation of this subchapter to request a person to obtain customer information of a financial institution, knowing that the person will obtain, or attempt to obtain, the information from the institution in any manner described in subsection (a).

(c) Nonapplicability to law enforcement agencies

No provision of this section shall be construed so as to prevent any action by a law enforcement agency, or any officer, employee, or agent of such agency, to obtain customer information of a financial institution in connection with the performance of the official duties of the agency.

(d) Nonapplicability to financial institutions in certain cases

No provision of this section shall be construed so as to prevent any financial institution, or any officer, employee, or agent of a financial institution, from obtaining customer information of such financial institution in the course of—

- (1) testing the security procedures or systems of such institution for maintaining the confidentiality of customer information;
- (2) investigating allegations of misconduct or negligence on the part of any officer, employee, or agent of the financial institution; or
- (3) recovering customer information of the financial institution which was obtained or received by another person in any manner described in subsection (a) or (b).

(e) Nonapplicability to insurance institutions for investigation of insurance fraud

No provision of this section shall be construed so as to prevent any insurance institution, or any officer, employee, or agency of an insurance institution, from obtaining information as part of an insurance investigation into criminal activity, fraud, material misrepresentation, or material nondisclosure that is authorized for such institution under State law, regulation, interpretation, or order.

(f) Nonapplicability to certain types of customer information of financial institutions

No provision of this section shall be construed so as to prevent any person from obtaining customer information of a financial institution that otherwise is available as a public record filed pursuant to the securities laws (as defined in section 78c(a)(47) of this title).

(g) Nonapplicability to collection of child support judgments

No provision of this section shall be construed to prevent any State-licensed private investigator, or any officer, employee, or agent of such private investigator, from obtaining customer information of a financial institution, to the extent reasonably necessary to collect child support from a person adjudged to have been delinquent in his or her obligations by a Federal or State court, and to the extent that such action by a State-licensed private investigator is not unlawful under any other Federal or State law or regulation, and has been authorized by an order or judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §521, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1446.)

§6822. Administrative enforcement

(a) Enforcement by Federal Trade Commission

Except as provided in subsection (b), compliance with this subchapter shall be enforced by the Federal Trade Commission in the same manner and with the same power and authority as the Commission has under the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act [15 U.S.C. 1692 et seq.] to enforce compliance with such Act.

(b) Enforcement by other agencies in certain cases

(1) In general

Compliance with this subchapter shall be enforced under—

(A) section 8 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1818], in the case of—

(i) national banks, and Federal branches and Federal agencies of foreign banks, by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency;

(ii) member banks of the Federal Reserve System (other than national banks), branches and agencies of foreign banks (other than Federal branches, Federal agencies, and insured State branches of foreign banks), commercial lending companies owned or controlled by foreign banks, and organizations operating under section 25 or 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 601 et seq., 611 et seq.], by the Board;

(iii) banks insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (other than members of the Federal Reserve System and national nonmember banks) and insured State branches of foreign banks, by the Board of Directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; and

(iv) savings associations the deposits of which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, by the Director of the Office of Thrift Supervision; and

(B) the Federal Credit Union Act [12 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.], by the Administrator of the National Credit Union Administration with respect to any Federal credit union.

(2) Violations of this subchapter treated as violations of other laws

For the purpose of the exercise by any agency referred to in paragraph (1) of its powers under any Act referred to in that paragraph, a violation of this subchapter shall be deemed to be a violation of a requirement imposed under that Act. In addition to its powers under any provision of law specifically referred to in paragraph (1), each of the agencies referred to in that paragraph may exercise, for the purpose of enforcing compliance with this subchapter, any other authority conferred on such agency by law.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §522, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1447.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Fair Debt Collection Practices Act, referred to in subsec. (a), is title VIII of Pub. L. 90–321, as added by Pub. L. 95–109, [Sept. 20, 1977](#), 91 Stat. 874, which is classified generally to subchapter V (§1692 et seq.) of chapter 41 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of this title and Tables.

Section 25 of the Federal Reserve Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1)(A)(ii), is classified to subchapter I (§601 et seq.) of chapter 6 of Title 12, Banks and Banking. Section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act is classified to subchapter II (§611 et seq.) of chapter 6 of Title 12.

The Federal Credit Union Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1)(B), is act [June 26, 1934](#), [ch. 750](#), 48 Stat. 1216, which is classified generally to chapter 14 (§1751 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1751 of Title 12 and Tables.

STATUTORY NOTES AND RELATED SUBSIDIARIES

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions vested in Administrator of National Credit Union Administration transferred and vested in National Credit Union Administration Board pursuant to section 1752a of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

§6823. Criminal penalty

(a) In general

Whoever knowingly and intentionally violates, or knowingly and intentionally attempts to violate, section 6821 of this title shall be fined in accordance with title 18 or imprisoned for not more than 5 years, or both.

(b) Enhanced penalty for aggravated cases

Whoever violates, or attempts to violate, section 6821 of this title while violating another law of the United States or as part of a pattern of any illegal activity involving more than \$100,000 in a 12-month period shall be fined twice the amount provided in subsection (b)(3) or (c)(3) (as the case may be) of section 3571 of title 18, imprisoned for not more than 10 years, or both.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §523, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1448.)

§6824. Relation to State laws

(a) In general

This subchapter shall not be construed as superseding, altering, or affecting the statutes, regulations, orders, or interpretations in effect in any State, except to the extent that such statutes, regulations, orders, or interpretations are inconsistent with the provisions of this subchapter, and then only to the extent of the inconsistency.

(b) Greater protection under State law

For purposes of this section, a State statute, regulation, order, or interpretation is not inconsistent with the provisions of this subchapter if the protection such statute, regulation, order, or interpretation affords any person is greater than the protection provided under this subchapter as determined by the Federal Trade Commission, after consultation with the agency or authority with jurisdiction under section 6822 of this title of either the person that initiated the complaint or that is the subject of the complaint, on its own motion or upon the petition of any interested party.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §524, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1448.)

§6825. Agency guidance

In furtherance of the objectives of this subchapter, each Federal banking agency (as defined in section 1813(z) of title 12), the National Credit Union Administration, and the Securities and Exchange Commission or self-regulatory organizations, as appropriate, shall review regulations and guidelines applicable to financial institutions under their respective jurisdictions and shall prescribe such revisions to such regulations and guidelines as may be necessary to ensure that such financial institutions have policies, procedures, and controls in place to prevent the unauthorized disclosure of customer financial information and to deter and detect activities proscribed under section 6821 of this title.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §525, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1448.)

§6826. Reports

(a) Report to the Congress

Before the end of the 18-month period beginning on November 12, 1999, the Comptroller General, in consultation with the Federal Trade Commission, Federal banking agencies, the National Credit Union Administration, the Securities and Exchange Commission, appropriate Federal law enforcement agencies, and appropriate State insurance regulators, shall submit to the Congress a report on the following:

(1) The efficacy and adequacy of the remedies provided in this subchapter in addressing attempts to obtain financial information by fraudulent means or by false pretenses.

(2) Any recommendations for additional legislative or regulatory action to address threats to the privacy of financial information created by attempts to obtain information by fraudulent means or false pretenses.

(b) Annual report by administering agencies

The Federal Trade Commission and the Attorney General shall submit to Congress an annual report on number and disposition of all enforcement actions taken pursuant to this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 106–102, title V, §526, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1448.)

§6827. Definitions

For purposes of this subchapter, the following definitions shall apply:

(1) Customer

The term "customer" means, with respect to a financial institution, any person (or authorized representative of a person) to whom the financial institution provides a product or service, including that of acting as a fiduciary.

(2) Customer information of a financial institution

The term "customer information of a financial institution" means any information maintained by or for a financial institution which is derived from the relationship between the financial institution and a customer of the financial institution and is identified with the customer.

(3) Document

The term "document" means any information in any form.

(4) Financial institution

(A) In general

The term "financial institution" means any institution engaged in the business of providing financial services to customers who maintain a credit, deposit, trust, or other financial account or relationship with the institution.

(B) Certain financial institutions specifically included

The term "financial institution" includes any depository institution (as defined in section 461(b)(1)(A) of title 12), any broker or dealer, any investment adviser or investment company, any insurance company, any loan or finance company, any credit card issuer or operator of a credit card system, and any consumer reporting agency that compiles and maintains files on consumers on a nationwide basis (as defined in section 1681a(p) of this title).

(C) Securities institutions

For purposes of subparagraph (B)—

- (i) the terms "broker" and "dealer" have the same meanings as given in section 78c of this title;
- (ii) the term "investment adviser" has the same meaning as given in section 80b-2(a)(11) of this title; and
- (iii) the term "investment company" has the same meaning as given in section 80a-3 of this title.

(D) Certain persons and entities specifically excluded

The term "financial institution" does not include any person or entity with respect to any financial activity that is subject to the jurisdiction of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission under the Commodity Exchange Act [7 U.S.C. 1 et seq.] and does not include the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation or any entity chartered and operating under the Farm Credit Act of 1971 [12 U.S.C. 2001 et seq.].

(E) Further definition by regulation

The Federal Trade Commission, after consultation with Federal banking agencies and the Securities and Exchange Commission, may prescribe regulations clarifying or describing the types of institutions which shall be treated as financial institutions for purposes of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 106-102, title V, §527, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1449.)

EDITORIAL NOTES

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Commodity Exchange Act, referred to in par. (4)(D), is act [Sept. 21, 1922, ch. 369](#), 42 Stat. 998, which is classified generally to chapter 1 (§1 et seq.) of Title 7, Agriculture. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1 of Title 7 and Tables.

The Farm Credit Act of 1971, referred to in par. (4)(D), is Pub. L. 92-181, [Dec. 10, 1971](#), 85 Stat. 583, which is classified generally to chapter 23 (§2001 et seq.) of Title 12, Banks and Banking. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2001 of Title 12 and Tables.